

ABNJ Regional Leaders Course Readings – Full List

Module 1. Overview: The Importance of Marine Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction (ABNJ): Why Should you Care?

Kimball, Lee A. (2005). *The International Legal Regime of the High Seas and the Seabed Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction and Options for Cooperation for the establishment of Marine Protected Areas (MPAs) in Marine Areas Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction*. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal, Technical Series no. 19, 64 pages. www.cbd.int/doc/publications/cbd-ts-19.pdf

Freestone, D. (2009). *Modern Principles of High Seas Governance: The Legal Underpinnings*. Environmental Law and Policy. Vol. 30 (1).

<http://www.globaloceancommission.org/wp-content/uploads/GOC-paper10-governance.pdf>

Rayfuse, R. and R. Warner. (2008) “Securing a Sustainable Future for the Oceans Beyond National Jurisdiction: The Legal Basis for an Integrated Cross-Sectoral Regime for High Seas Governance for the 21st Century.” *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 23:399-421.

Gjerde, K.M. (2006) (2006). *Ecosystems and Biodiversity in Deep Waters and High Seas*. UNEP (United Nations Environment Program) UNEP Regional Seas Reports and Studies No. 178. Switzerland: UNEP/IUCN. http://www.unep.org/pdf/EcosystemBiodiversity_DeepWaters_20060616.pdf

Barnes, R. A. (2012) “Consolidating Governance Principles for Areas beyond National Jurisdiction.” *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 27:261-290.

Elferink, A.G. Oude. (2012) “Governance Principles for Areas beyond National Jurisdiction.” *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 27:205-229.

Freestone, D. (2012) “International Governance, Responsibility and Management of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction.” *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 27:191-204.

Freestone, David, Problems of High Seas Governance (October 22, 2009). UNSW Law Research Paper No. 2009-42.

Gjerde, Kristina M., et al. 2013. "Ocean in peril: Reforming the management of global ocean living resources in areas beyond national jurisdiction." *Marine pollution bulletin* 74.2 (2013): 540-551.

Schrijver, N., and V. Prislán (2009). “From Mare Liberum to the Global Commons: Building on the Grotian Heritage.” *Grotiana*, Vol. 30(1): pp. 168-206.

Module 2. The Legal and Policy Framework for Managing Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction—Global Level

S.P. Jagota. (2000) *Developments in the Law of the Sea Between 1970 and 1998: A Historical Perspective*. *Journal of the History of International Law*. 2: 91-119.

The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.

http://www.un.org/Depts/los/convention_agreements/texts/unclos/unclos_e.pdf. Especially Parts: VI . the Continental Shelf, VII. High Seas, and Part XI The Area

Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982. http://www.un.org/Depts/los/convention_agreements/convention_overview_part_xi.htm

Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 Relating to the Conservation And Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks
http://www.un.org/Depts/los/convention_agreements/convention_overview_fish_stocks.htm

Balgos, M. Snyder, C., Cicin-Sain, B., Freestone, D. and C. Tompkins (2008). Executive Summary: Workshop on Governance of Marine Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction: Management Issues and Policy Options, November 3-5, 2008, Singapore. <http://www.globaloceans.org/sites/udel.edu.globaloceans/files/Singapore-Workshop-ExecutiveSummary.pdf>

Barkin, J. and G. Shambaugh (eds.) (1999). *Anarchy and the Environment: The International Relations of Common Pool Resources*. State University of New York, Albany. (BOOK)

Cole, S., Ortiz, M., and C. Schwarte (2012). *Protecting the marine environment in areas beyond national jurisdiction: A guide to the legal framework for conservation and management of biodiversity in marine areas beyond national jurisdiction*. Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development.

Rayfuse, R. and R. Warner. (2008) “*Securing a Sustainable Future for the Oceans Beyond National Jurisdiction: The Legal Basis for an Integrated Cross-Sectoral Regime for High Seas Governance for the 21st Century.*” *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 23:399-421.
<http://ro.uow.edu.au/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1349&context=lawpapers>

Module 3. Ecosystems and Resources in ABNJ, Threats and Opportunities

Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (2008). *Synthesis and Review of the Best Available Scientific Studies on Priority Areas for Biodiversity Conservation in Marine Areas beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction*. CBD Technical Series No. 37: 63 pp. Available at <http://www.cbd.int/doc/publications/cbd-ts-37-en.pdf>

Merrie, A., Dunn, D.C., Metian, C., Boustany, A.M., Takei, Y., Elferink, A.O., Ota, Y., Christensen, V., Halpin, P.N. and Österblom, H. (2014) *An Ocean of Surprises – Trends in Human Use, Unexpected Dynamics and Governance Challenges in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction*. *Global Environmental Change* 27: 19-31.

Gjerde, K.M. (2008). *Regulatory and Governance Gaps in the International Regime for the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biodiversity in Areas beyond National Jurisdiction*. IUCN Marine Series No. 1. Available at <http://data.iucn.org/dbtw-wpd/edocs/EPLP-MS-1.pdf>

Arico, S. and Salpin, C. (2005). *Bioprospecting of Genetic Resources in the Deep Seabed: Scientific, Legal and Policy Aspects*. United Nations University – Institute for Advanced Studies (UNU-IAS) Available at: <https://www.cbd.int/financial/bensharing/g-absseabed.pdf>

Arrieta, J., Arnaud-Haond, Duarte, C., (2010). *What Lies Underneath: Conserving the Oceans’ Genetic Resources*. PNAS. Vol, 107, no. 43. Available at: www.pnas.org/cgi/doi/10.1073/pnas.0911897107

Arico, S. (2010). *Marine Genetic Resources and Intellectual Property Rights in Law, Technology, and Science for Oceans in Globalisation*, David Vidas (ed). Fridtjof Nansen Institute. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Boston.

Cheung, W., Alder, J., Karpouzi, V., Watson, R., Lam, V., Day, C., Kaschner, K., et al. 2005. *Patterns of Species Richness in the High Seas*. Technical Report no. 20. 31 pp. Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, Montreal

Convention on Biological Diversity. 2008. *Options for Preventing and Mitigating the Impact of Some Activities on Selected Seabed Habitats*. UNEP/CBD/SBSTTA/13/INF/13.

Gjerde, K. M. (2012) “Challenges to Protecting the Marine Environment beyond National Jurisdiction.” *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 27: 839-847.

Leary, D., Vierros, M., Hamon, G., Arico, S., Monagle, C. (2009) “Marine Genetic Resources: A Review of Scientific and Commercial Interest”. *Marine Policy*. 33 (183-194), 2009.

Rayfuse, R. (2012) “Precaution and the Protection of Marine Biodiversity in Areas beyond National Jurisdiction.” *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 27:773-781.

UNESCO 2009. *Global Open Oceans and Deep Seabed (GOODS) – Biogeographic Classification*. In IOC Technical Series 84. UNESCO-IOC, Paris.

Vierros, M., Douvère, F. and S. Arico (2006). “Implementing the Ecosystem Approach in Open Ocean and Deep Sea Environments: An Analysis of Stakeholders, their Interests, and Existing Approaches.” United Nations University: Institute of Advanced Studies (UNUIAS).

Module 4. Existing Authorities and Processes Related to ABNJ at the Global Level

Burnett, Douglas R., Robert Beckman, and Tara M. Davenport, eds. (2013). *Submarine Cables: The Handbook of Law and Policy*. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers

UNEP, FAO, UMO, UNDP, IUCN, World Fish Center, and GRIDArendal. (2012). *Green Economy in a Blue World Synthesis Report*.

The Law of the Sea: Compendium of Basic Documents, Kingston, Jamaica: International Seabed Authority and Caribbean Law Publishing Co., 2001, available at <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/Pubs/LOS/index.html>

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982. *Annex III: Basic conditions of prospecting, exploration and exploitation* (Consolidated version), 142-158.

Regulations on prospecting and exploration for polymetallic sulphides in the Area, ISBA/16/A/12/Rev.1, 7 May 2010, available at <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/Regs/PolymetallicSulphides.pdf>

Food and Agriculture Organization (2006). *Expert Consultation on Deep Sea Fisheries in the High Seas*. Available at: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/a1341e/a1341e.pdf>

Food and Agriculture Organization. *Regional Fishery Bodies*. Website: <http://www.fao.org/fishery/topic/2940/en>

Food and Agriculture Organization. *Tuna Fisheries and Utilization*. Website:
<http://www.fao.org/fishery/topic/16917/en>

Food and Agriculture Organization. *International Guidelines for the Management of Deep-Sea Fisheries in the High Seas*. Available at: <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0816t/i0816t.pdf>

UNEP, Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) (2009). *Report of the Expert Workshop on Scientific and Technical Guidance on the Use of Biogeographic Classification Systems and Identification of Marine Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction in Need of Protection*.

Ward Appeltans OBIS video available: <https://vimeo.com/album/2397929/video/116897085>

Marine Biodiversity

Dunn, D.C. (ed.), Ardron, J., Ban, N., Bax, N., Bernal, P., Bograd, S., Corrigan, C., Dunstan, P., Game, E., Gjerde, K., Grantham, H., Halpin, P.N., Harrison, A.L., Hazen, E., Lagabrielle, E., Lascelles, B., Maxwell, S., McKenna, S., Nicol, S., Norse, E., Palacios, D., Reeve, L., Shillinger, G., Simard, F., Sink, K., Smith, F., Spadone, A., Würtz, M., 2011. *Ecologically or Biologically Significant Areas in the Pelagic Realm: Examples & Guidelines – Workshop Report*. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN. 44pp.

Druel, E. 2012. *Ecologically or Biologically Significant Marine Areas (EBSAs): the identification process under the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and possible ways forward*. No. 17/12. IDDRI Working Paper,

United Nations Environment Program, Food and Agriculture Organization and the Convention on Biological Diversity, *DECISION ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY AT ITS ELEVENTH MEETING: Marine and coastal biodiversity: ecologically or biologically significant marine areas*, UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XI/17 (October 2012), available at <http://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-11/cop-11-dec-17-en.pdf>

United Nations Environment Program, Food and Agriculture Organization and the Convention on Biological Diversity, *DECISION ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY AT ITS TWELFTH MEETING: Marine and coastal biodiversity: Impacts on marine and coastal biodiversity of anthropogenic underwater noise and ocean acidification, priority actions to achieve Aichi Biodiversity Target 10 for coral reefs and closely associated ecosystems, and marine spatial planning and training initiatives*, UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XII/23 (October 2014), available at <http://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-12/cop-12-dec-23-en.pdf>

Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (2014). *An Updated Synthesis of the Impacts of Ocean Acidification on Marine Biodiversity*. CBD Technical Series No. 75 Available at <http://www.cbd.int/doc/publications/cbd-ts-75-en.pdf>

United Nations Environment Program, Food and Agriculture Organization and the Convention on Biological Diversity, *DECISION ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY: Marine and coastal biodiversity: ecologically or biologically significant marine areas (EBSAs)*, UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XII/22 (October 2014), available at <http://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-12/cop-12-dec-22-en.pdf>

Bioprospecting

Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) (2003). Study of the relationship between the Convention on Biological Diversity and the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea with Regard to the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Genetic Resources on the Deep Seabed. Prepared for the eighth meeting of the Subsidiary Body on Scientific, Technical, and Technological Advice, Montreal, 10-14 March 2003. UNEP/CBD/SBSTTA/8/INF/3/Rev.1

Drankier, Petra, et al. (2012). "Marine Genetic Resources in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction: Access and Benefit-Sharing." *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 27.2 (2012): 375-433.

Glowka, L. (1996). "The Deepest of Ironies: Genetic Resources, Marine Scientific Research, and the Area." *Ocean Yearbook*, Vol. 12: pp. 154–178.

Glowka, L. (2010). Evolving Perspectives on the International Seabed Area's Genetic Resources: Fifteen Years after the Deepest of Ironies' in Law, Technology and Science for Oceans in Globalization. Martinus Nijhoff, Norway.

Leary, D. (2010). International Law and the Genetic Resources of the Deep Sea In Vidal, D. (Ed.), Law, Technology and Science for Oceans in Globalization (353-369). Lieden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Leary, David. "Moving the Marine Genetic Resources Debate Forward: Some Reflections." *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 27.2 (2012): 435-448.

Tvedt, Morten Walløe, and Ane E. Jørem. (2013). "Bioprospecting in the High Seas: Regulatory Options for Benefit Sharing." *The Journal of World Intellectual Property* 16.3-4 (2013): 150-167.

Submarine Cables

Burnett, Douglas R. (2013). "SUBMARINE CABLES ON THE CONTINENTAL SHELF." *The Regulation of Continental Shelf Development: Rethinking International Standards* (2013): 53.

Fishing

Clark, M. R., Tittensor, D., Rodgers, A. D., Brewin, P., Schlacher, T., Rowden, A., Stocks, K., et al. 2006. Seamounts, Deep-Sea Corals and Fisheries: Vulnerability of Deep-Sea Corals to Fishing on Seamounts Beyond Areas on National Jurisdiction. UNEP-WCMC Cambridge, UK

D.S.M., Clark, M.R., Davies, A.J., Durán Muñoz, P., Fuller, S.D., Gianni, M., Grehan, A.J., Guinotte, J., Kenny, A., Koslow, J.A., Morato, T., Penney, A.J., Perez, J.A.A., Priede, I.G., Rogers, A.D., Santos, R.S., Watling, L. (2011). The impact of deep-sea fisheries and implementation of the UNGA Resolutions 61/105 and 64/72. Report of an international scientific workshop, National Oceanography Centre, Southampton, 45 pp. <http://hdl.handle.net/10013/epic.37995>

FAO (2008). Deep-Sea Fisheries In The High Seas: A Trawl Industry Perspective on the International Guidelines for the Management of Deep-sea Fisheries in the High Seas. FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Circular No. 1036 FIEP/C1036

FAO (UN Food and Agricultural Organization) (2008). Report of the FAO Workshop on Vulnerable Ecosystems and Destructive Fishing in Deep-Sea Fisheries, Rome, 26–29 June 2007. FAO Fisheries Report No. 829 FIEP/R829. FAO/Japan Government Cooperative Programme. GCP/INT/942/JPN

IUCN, Global Marine Programme 2011. Applying an Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management in the High Seas: A Focus on Seamounts of the Southern Indian Ocean. IUCN Global Environment Facility; UNDP - Gland : IUCN, 2011.

Stokke, O.S. (2000). "Managing Straddling Stocks: The Interplay of Global and Regional Regimes." *Ocean & Coastal Management*. Vol. 43(2-3): pp. 205-234.

United Nations Environment Program, Food and Agriculture Organization and the Convention on Biological Diversity, *DECISION ADOPTED BY THE CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY AT ITS ELEVENTH MEETING: Marine and coastal biodiversity: sustainable fisheries and addressing adverse impacts of human activities, voluntary guidelines for environmental assessment, and marine spatial planning*, UNEP/CBD/COP/DEC/XI/18 (October 2012), available at <http://www.cbd.int/doc/decisions/cop-11/cop-11-dec-18-en.pdf>

Weaver, P.P.E., Benn, A., Arana, P.M., Ardron, J.A., Bailey, D.M., Baker, K., Billett,

Can deep-sea fisheries be managed sustainably? (page 61) <ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/a1341e/a1341e.pdf>

Deep-sea Fisheries in ABNJ - FAO website on deep-sea fisheries <http://www.fao.org/fishery/topic/166282/en>

General: Review of the state of world marine fishery resources 2011
<http://www.fao.org/docrep/015/i2389e/i2389e00.htm>

EAF toolbox - <http://www.fao.org/fishery/eaf-net/topic/166272/en>

The vulnerable marine ecosystem database - <http://www.fao.org/in-action/vulnerable-marine-ecosystems/en/>

The Worldwide Review of Bottom Fisheries in the High Seas -
<http://www.fao.org/docrep/012/i11116e/i11116e00.htm>

The FAO International Guidelines for the Management of Deep-sea Fisheries in the High seas
<http://www.fao.org/docrep/011/i0816t/i0816t00.htm>

Tuna Fisheries: International management of tuna fisheries - Arrangements, challenges and a way forward
<http://www.fao.org/docrep/012/i1453e/i1453e00.htm>

Recent developments in the tuna industry - Stocks, fisheries, management, processing, trade and markets
<http://www.fao.org/docrep/013/i1705e/i1705e00.htm>

What are regional fishery bodies / The role of RFBs <http://www.fao.org/fishery/topic/16800/en>

Shipping

"Green Economy in a Blue World", in particular the section on Maritime Transport

"IMO - what it is", information leaflet from IMO

"From Rio to Rio – 20 years of IMO action"

The Future we want (UNGA resolution 66/288), in particular paragraphs 163-167

International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, as modified by the 1978 and 1997 Protocols (MARPOL Convention)

International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-fouling Systems on Ships (AFS) 2001

International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments (2004)

International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Co-operation 1990 (OPRC 90)

1972 London Convention on Dumping of Wastes and other matters, and its 1996 Protocol

Hong Kong International Convention for the Safe and Environmentally Sound Recycling of Ships, 2009 (the Hong Kong Convention)

Van Dyke, Jon M., and Sherry P. Broder. (2012). "Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas; Protecting the Marine Environment in the Territorial Seas and Exclusive Economic Zones." *Denv. J. Int'l L. & Pol'y* 40 (2012): 472-686.

Unlu, N. Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas: Past, Present and Future. Available at: http://www.imo.org/blast/blastDataHelper.asp?data_id=17988&filename=Particularly.pdf

Deep-sea Mining

Regulations on Prospecting and Exploration for Cobalt-rich Ferromanganese Crusts in the Area, ISBA/18/A/11, 27 July 2012, available at <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/18Sess/Assembly/ISBA-18A-11.pdf>.

Regulations on Prospecting and Exploration for Polymetallic Nodules in the Area, SBA/19/C/17, 22 July 2013, available at <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/19Sess/Council/ISBA-19C-17.pdf>

Implementation of Article 82 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. ISA Technical Study no. 12, Kingston, Jamaica: International Seabed Authority, 2013 also available at <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/Pubs/TS12-web.pdf>.

Nelson, Jason C. The contemporary Seabed Mining Regime: a critical analysis of the Mining Regulations Promulgated by the International Seabed Authority. *Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy*, 16 (1), 2005, 27-75.

Spicer, Wylie. Commentary: Seabed mining still lacks ground rules, *The Northern Miner: The Global Mining Newsletter*, 2013-01-23

Egede, Edwin. *Africa and the deep seabed regime: Politics and international law of the common Heritage of Mankind*. Heidelberg: Springer, 2011.

Harrison, James. Developments in the deep seabed mining regime, Ch. 5 In: *Making the law of the sea: a study in the development of the international law*. Cambridge University Press, 2011, 115-153.

Secretary-General's informal consultations on outstanding issues relating to the deep seabed mining provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: collected documents. Kingston, Jamaica: International Seabed Authority, 2002, also available at <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/Pubs/SG-InformConsultations-ae.pdf>.

Towards the Development of a Regulatory Framework for Polymetallic Nodule Exploitation in the Area. Technical Study no. 11, Kingston, Jamaica: International Seabed Authority, 2013, also available at <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/Pubs/TStudy11.pdf>.

Seabed Disputes Chamber of International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. *Responsibilities and Obligations of States Sponsoring Persons and Entities with respect to Activities in the Area, Advisory Opinion*, (February 1, 2011) Available at: http://www.itlos.org/fileadmin/itlos/documents/cases/case_no_17/adv_op_010211.pdf

French, Duncan. From the Depths: Rich pickings of principles of sustainable development and general international law on the Ocean Floor—the Seabed Disputes Chamber's 2011 Advisory Opinion. *International Journal of Marine & Coastal Law*, 26 (4), October 2011, 525-568. DOI:10.1163/157180811X598691.

- Lodge, Michael W. Current legal developments: International Seabed Authority. *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, 26 (3), 2011, 463-480. DOI: 10.1163/157180811X576929.
- Brown, E.D. *Sea-bed energy and minerals: the international legal regime*, vol. 2. Sea-bed mining. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 2001.
- Lodge, Michael W. The Common Heritage of Mankind. *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, 27 (4), 2012, 733-742, DOI: 10.1163/15718085-12341248.
- Noyes, John E. The Common Heritage of Mankind: Past, present, and future. *Denver Journal of International Law & Policy*, 40 Winter /Spring, 2011-2012.
- Tuerk, Helmut. The principle of the common heritage of mankind In: *Reflections on the Contemporary Law of the Sea*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2012, 31-48.
- Recommendations for the guidance of the contractors for the assessment of the possible environmental impacts arising from exploration for polymetallic nodules in the Area, ISBA/7/LTC/1/Rev.1** dated 13 February 2002, available at http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/7Sess/LTC/isba_7ltc_1Rev1.pdf
- Le Gurun, Gwenaëlle. Towards a new governance of High Seas Biodiversity, *Oceanis*, 35 (1/2), 2009, 167-178.
- Scovazzi, Tullio. Mining, protection of the environment, scientific research and bioprospecting: some considerations on the role of the International Sea-Bed Authority. *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, 19 (4), 2004, 383-409.
- Bothe, Michael. The protection of the marine environment against the impacts of Seabed Mining: an assessment of the new Mining Code of the International Seabed Authority. In *Marine Issues: From a Scientific, Political and Legal Perspective*, ed. by Peter Ehlers, Elisabeth Mann-Borgese and Rüdiger Wolfrum. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2002, 221-231.
- Lodge, Michael W. Environmental regulation of deep seabed mining. In *International marine environmental law: institutions, implementation and innovations*, ed. by Andree Kirchner. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2003, 49-59.
- Environmental Management Needs for Exploration and Exploitation of Deep Sea Minerals*. ISA Technical study no. 10, Kingston, Jamaica: International Seabed Authority,(2011) <http://www.isa.org.jm/files/documents/EN/Pubs/TS10/index.html#/10/>.
- Le Gurun, Gwenaëlle. EIA and the International Seabed Authority. In Bastmeier, Kees and Timo Koivurova. *Theory and Practice of Transboundary Environmental Impact Assessment*. Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 2008, 221-263.

Module 5. Authorities and Processes Related to ABNJ at the Regional Level: Experiences and Lessons Learned

- Druel, E., Pascale R., Rochette, J., and Martinez, C. (2012). *Governance of Marine Biodiversity in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction at the Regional Level: Filling the Gaps and Strengthening the Framework for Action*. Institute for Sustainable Development and International Relations (IDDRI), Paris.
- Freestone, David (2012). *The Final Frontier: The Law of the Sea Convention and Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction*. Law of the Sea Institute.

Warner, R., Gjerde, K.M., and Freestone, D. (2014). *Regional Governance for Fisheries and Biodiversity – Chapter 15*. John Wiley and Sons Ltd.

Freestone, David, et al. (2014). "Can existing institutions protect biodiversity in areas beyond national jurisdiction? Experiences from two on-going processes." *Marine Policy*.

Freestone, David (2014). *Current Legal Developments: The Sargasso Sea - The Signing of the Hamilton Declaration on Collaboration for the Conservation of the Sargasso Sea: A New Paradigm for High Seas Conservation?* *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*. 29.2 p 345-362.

Freestone, D. and Morrison, K. 2012. *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 27 (2012) 647–655. *Current Legal Developments The Sargasso Sea*.

Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (2014). *Ecologically or Biologically Significant Marine Areas (EBSAs) Special places in the world's oceans Volume 1: Western and South Pacific Region*. Available at <http://www.cbd.int/marine/ebsa/booklet-01-wsp-en.pdf>

Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (2014). *Ecologically or Biologically Significant Marine Areas (EBSAs) Special places in the world's oceans Volume 2: Wider Caribbean and Western Mid-Atlantic Region*. Available at <http://www.cbd.int/marine/ebsa/booklet-02-wcar-en.pdf>

Warner, R., Gjerde, K.M., and Freestone, D. (2014). *Regional Governance for Fisheries and Biodiversity – Chapter 15*. John Wiley and Sons Ltd.

Module 6. Global Negotiations Regarding ABNJ: Evolution, Issues, Possible Outcomes of the Ad Hoc Open-ended Informal Working Group to study issues relating to the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity beyond areas of national jurisdiction

Secretary-General's reports:

2005 report - A/60/63/Add.1

2007 report - A/62/66/Add.2

2009 report - A/64/66/Add.2

2011 report - A/66/70

Presentations at the 2013 intersessional workshops:

http://www.un.org/depts/los/biodiversityworkinggroup/intersessional_workshop_2013.htm

Outcomes of Working Group meetings:

2006 meeting - A/61/65

2008 meeting - A/63/79

2010 meeting - A/65/68

2011 meeting - A/66/119

2012 meeting - A/67/95

2013 workshops and meeting – A/A/AC. 276/6, A/68/399

2014 meetings - A/69/82, A/69/177

Available at: <http://www.un.org/depts/los/biodiversityworkinggroup/biodiversityworkinggroup.htm>

Druel, E., Billé, R., Rochette, J. (2013). "Getting to Yes? Discussions Towards an Implementing Agreement to UNCLOS on Biodiversity in ABNJ". Institute for Sustainable Development and International Relations (IDDRI)

Druel, E., Rochette, J., Billé, R., Chiarolla, C. 2013. A long and winding road. International discussions on the governance of marine biodiversity in areas beyond national jurisdiction. IDDRI Study n°07/13, 42 p.

Hart, S. (2008). "Elements of a Possible Implementation Agreement to UNCLOS for the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biodiversity in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction." IUCN Environmental Policy and Law Papers online, Marine Series No. 4.

Bräunginer, T., and T. König (2000). "Making Rules for Governing Global Commons: The Case of Deep Sea Mining." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*. Vol. 44(5).

Druel, E. and K. M. Gjerde. 2013. "Sustaining Marine Life Beyond Boundaries: Options for an Implementing Agreement for Marine Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea." *Marine Policy*.

Appiott, J. (2011). *Breaking the Stalemate: Analyzing State Preferences in the Global Debates on Marine Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction*. (Master's thesis) University of Delaware.

Greenpeace (2008b). "Suggested Draft High Seas Implementing Agreement for the Conservation and Management of the Marine Environment in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction." Greenpeace International.

IUCN (2008). Co-chair's Summary Report: Workshop on High Seas Governance for the 21st Century, New York, October 17-19, 2007.

Scovazzi, T. (2010). "Is the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea the Legal Framework for All Activities in the Sea? The Case for Bioprospecting" in *Law, Technology, and Science for Oceans in Globalisation*, ed. by David Vidas, pp. 309-318.

Barbier, Edward B., et al. (2014). "Protect the deep sea." *Nature* 505.7484 (2014): 475-477.